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European Association for Coal and Lignite



# Global Coal: trends and outlook

13th European Round Table on Coal "Surging Global Demand for Coal: what it means for the EU" European Parliament

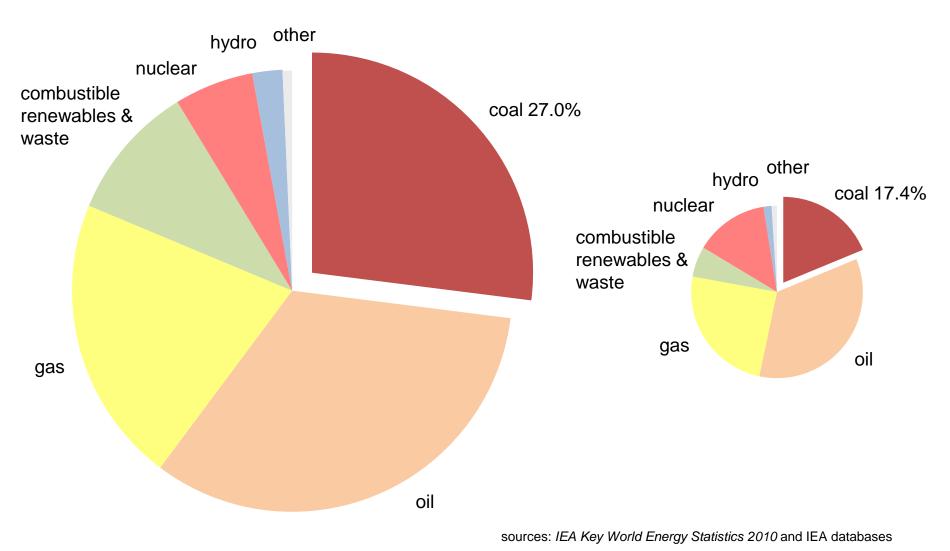
16 March 2011

Dr.-Ing. Hartmuth ZEIß – President EURACOAL Chairman of the Managing Directors Vattenfall Europe Mining AG & Vattenfall Europe Generation AG

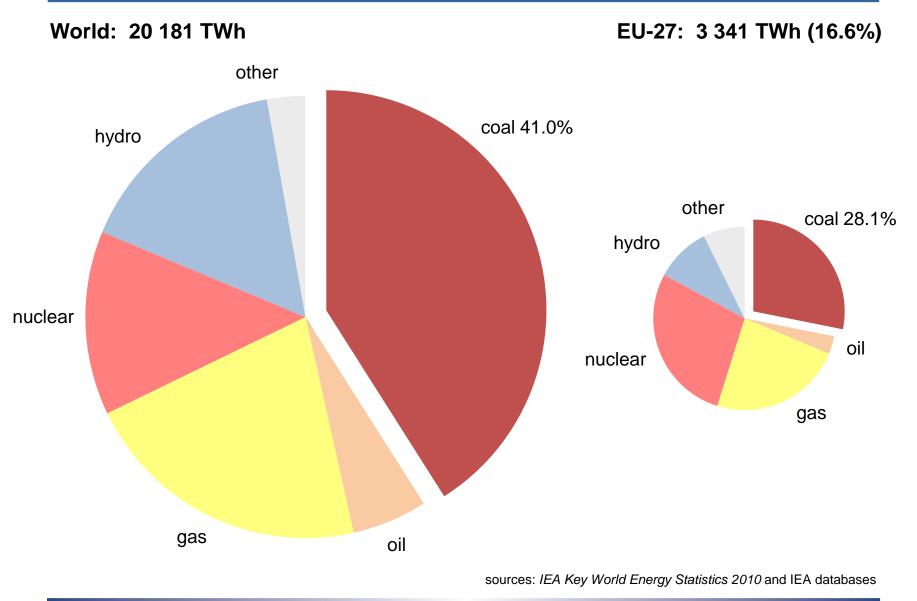
## Coal in total primary energy supply, 2008

### World: 12 267 Mtoe

EU-27: 1751 Mtoe (14.3%)

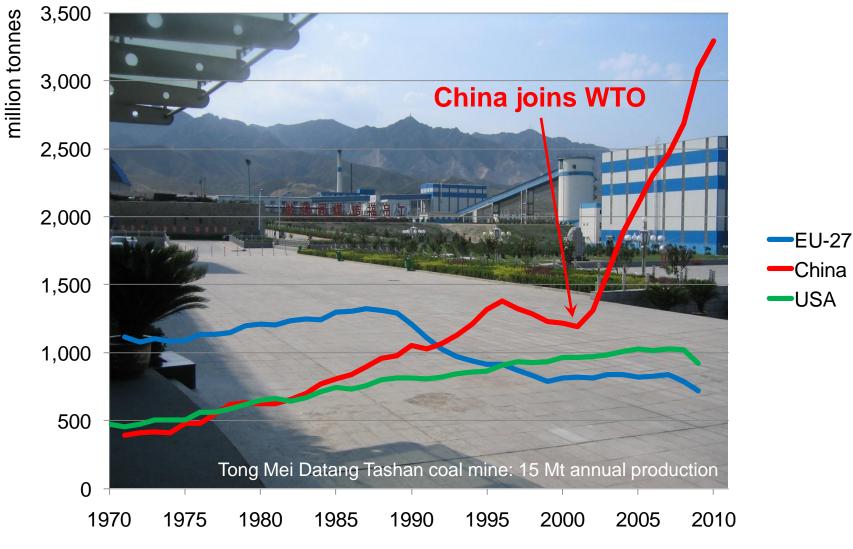


## **Fuel sources for electricity generation, 2008**



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## Coal use in EU-27, China and USA, 1970-2010

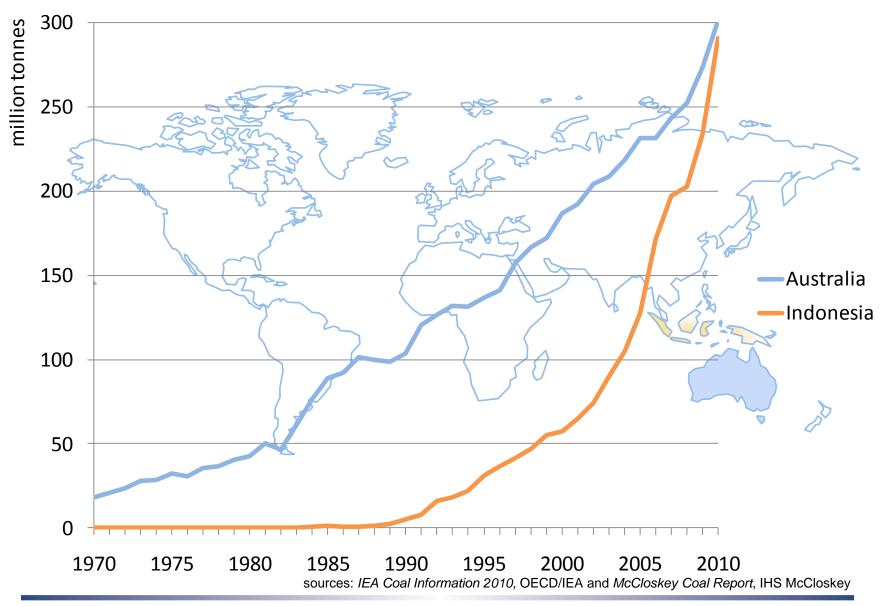


source: Coal Information 2010, OECD/IEA (with 2010 estimates)

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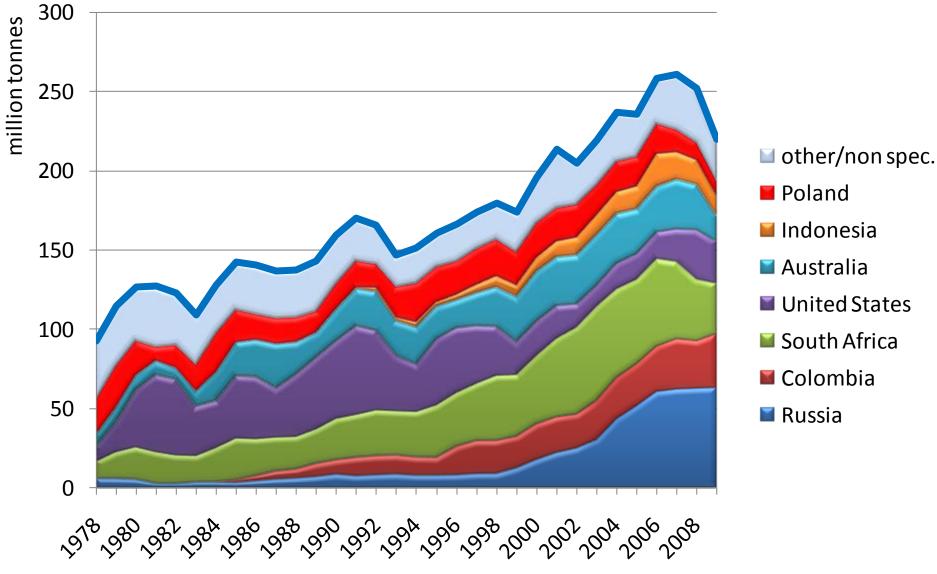
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## Australian & Indonesian coal exports, 1970-2010



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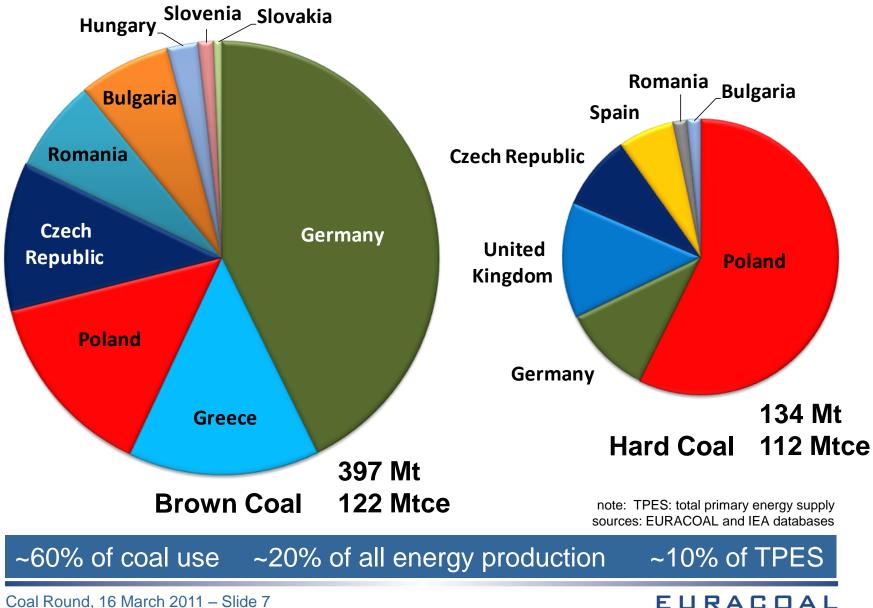
## EU-27 coal imports by origin, 1978-2009



sources: IEA Coal Information 2010, OECD/IEA and EUROSTAT databases

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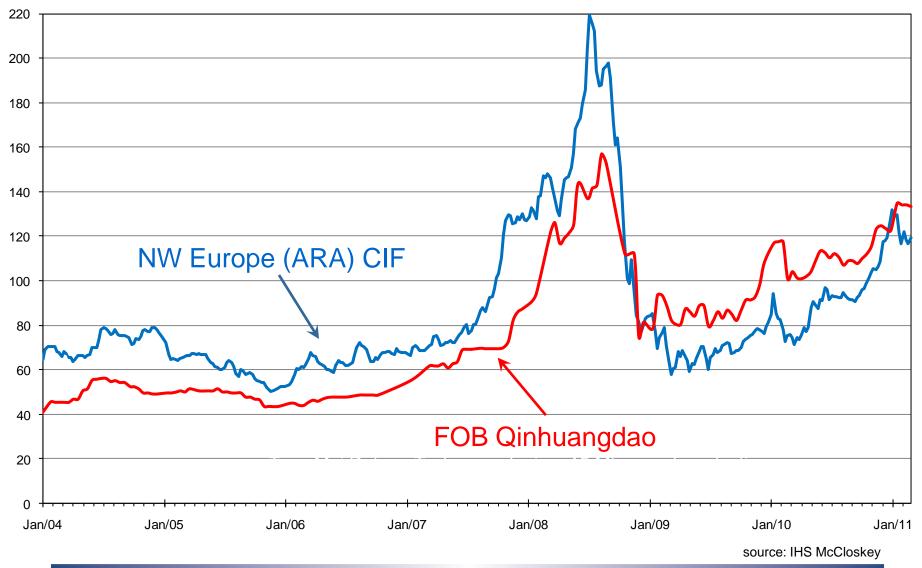
## EU-27 indigenous coal production, 2010



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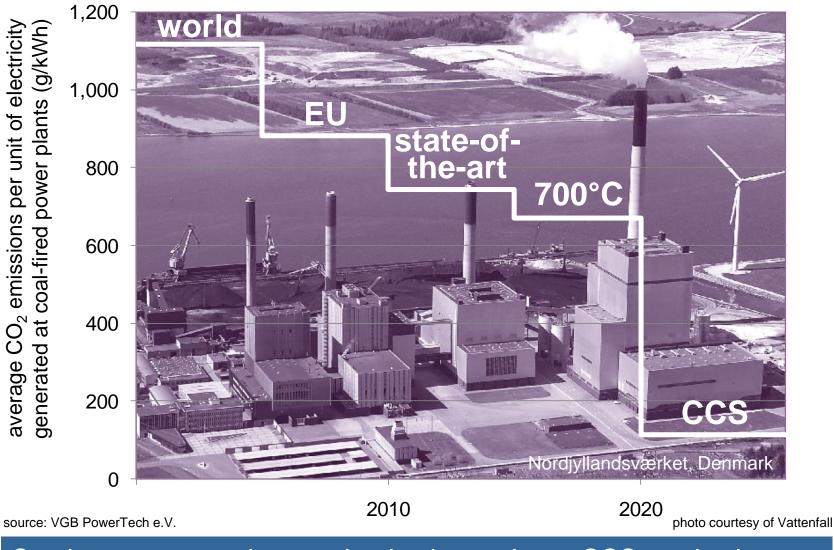
## Coal prices in EU and China, 2004-2011

USD/tonne (6,000 kcal/kg net)



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## Modernisation and CO<sub>2</sub> capture & storage (CCS)



Continuous power plant modernisation and new CCS-ready plants.

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## Conclusions

- Coal is the world's fastest-growing source of primary energy and the No.1 fuel for power generation.
- Coal is safe, reliable, affordable and becoming ever-more sustainable. Low CO<sub>2</sub> emissions can be achieved with CCS.
- Imported coal provides energy diversity. Indigenous coal reduces energy import dependence and generates wealth.
- Coal improves security of electricity supply around the world.

### Coal is an important part of a balanced energy mix.

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# Thank you!



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